Experienced hunters would agree that the best hunt takes only one pull of the trigger to drop the animal with a quick, humane kill. No hunter wants to harm non-target wildlife.

However, when the target is dispatched with lead-based bullets and the remains are left for other animals like eagles, hawks, and falcons to eat, there is potential for lead exposure to those animals. Lead shotgun pellets can also sicken ground-feeding birds when they mistake the pellets for seeds or grit.

Lead Spreads

Lead-based bullets fragment upon impact with a target. When an animal ingests these fragments, the consequences can be fatal.

- Lead attacks the nervous system, causing tremors, convulsions, cognitive delays, poor coordination and paralysis of the GI tract.
- Lead dissolves in the animal’s stomach and is absorbed into the bloodstream, tissues, and bones.
- The animal eventually dies either from the lead poisoning itself or because it cannot hunt or ward off predators.

This brochure is a collaboration between Nature’s Educators and Denver Audubon staff and volunteers. It is funded by grants from the Audubon Colorado Council and National Audubon Society.

Explore non-lead & more

www.huntingwithnonlead.org
Has a comprehensive list of places that carry non-lead ammunition for a wide variety of firearms.

www.nonleadpartnership.org
A coalition of hunters, anglers and other conservationists dedicated to improving ecosystem and wildlife health by choosing non-lead options.

www.nwf.org/Outdoors/Our-Work/Lead-Free-Landscapes
Lead-free Landscapes: National Wildlife Federation promotes the voluntary adoption of lead-free alternatives for hunters and anglers.

www.colorado.gov/pacific/cdphe/lead-in-wild-game
Colorado Department of Public Health & Environment Public Health recommendations on non-lead ammunition, firearms, and game meat.

www.denveraudubon.org/hunt-nonlead
Provides additional information and resources on the impacts of lead ammunition.

Continuing a Conservation Tradition
Non-Lead Ammunition Works!

Non-lead bullets are just as effective and accurate as lead bullets. While they expand like lead, they retain 98% of their mass, resulting in a long, straight wound channel. Non-lead bullets also deposit fewer fragments in the target.

Non-lead bullets are typically made of copper or copper-alloys. Continued advancements since the 1980s by ammunition manufacturers have made numerous calibers and bullet weights widely available.

Non-lead is Cost Effective

Non-lead ammunition generally costs the same as premium lead products, and sometimes less when purchased online.

Ammunition is often the least expensive part of a hunt and one of the only things that touches the animal you harvest.

Personal experience highlights the effectiveness of non-lead

After learning how dangerous lead bullets are to non-target species, many hunters like you are making the switch to a better, safer, higher-quality ammunition.

“I've been using non-lead ammunition for my big-game hunting for over 10 years, and I continue to be impressed by its accuracy and knock-down power. I switched to non-lead ammunition because I care about the environment...the ammunition has always been high performing and we recommend it to all our friends.”

Dave E.
Audubon Member &
Life-long hunter